

UD Institute of Philosophic Studies  
**Doctoral Program**  
**Philosophy Concentration**  
**Reading List**  
(For students who entered the program before Fall, 2011)

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Parmenides	<i>On Nature</i>
Plato	<i>Republic</i>
_____	<i>Apology</i>
_____	<i>Crito</i>
_____	<i>Phaedo</i>
_____	<i>Symposium</i>
_____	<i>Parmenides</i>
Aristotle	<i>Categories</i>
_____	<i>Posterior Analytics</i>
_____	<i>Physics I–IV</i>
_____	<i>On the Soul</i>
_____	<i>Metaphysics</i>
_____	<i>Nicomachean Ethics</i>
Aquinas	<i>Summa Theologiae</i> I.1–13, 75–89, I–II.90–97
_____	<i>De ente et essentia</i>
Descartes	<i>Meditations on First Philosophy</i>
_____	<i>Discourse on Method</i>
Leibniz	<i>Discourse on Metaphysics</i>
Locke	<i>Essay Concerning Human Understanding</i> (Intro.; Bk. 1, ch.1; Bk. 2, ch. 1–13, 19–27, 31–33; Bk. 3, ch.1–3; Bk. 4, ch. 1–4, 9–11, 18–19)
Hume	<i>An Inquiry Concerning Human Understanding</i>
_____	<i>Dialogues Concerning Natural Religion</i>
Rousseau	First Discourse: <i>Discourse on the Sciences and the Arts</i>
Kant	<i>Grounding for the Metaphysics of Morals</i>
_____	<i>Critique of Pure Reason</i>
Hegel	<i>Philosophy of Spirit</i> (Part 3 of the Encyclopedia of Philosophic Sciences)
Kierkegaard	<i>Fear and Trembling</i>
_____	<i>Concluding Unscientific Postscript</i>
Mill	<i>Utilitarianism</i>
Nietzsche	<i>Genealogy of Morals</i>
Bergson	<i>An Introduction to Metaphysics</i>
Husserl	<i>Cartesian Meditations</i>
Wittgenstein	<i>Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus</i>
_____	<i>Philosophical Investigations</i>
Heidegger	<i>Being and Time</i>